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Construction of the isogenic collagenase mutant of Vibrio parahaemolyticus

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Vibrio parahaemolyticus has been known as a cause of acute gastroenteritis. Foodborne outbreaks and sporadic cases by this marine bacterium occur worldwide and are usually associated with the consumption of contaminate seafood. Numerous secreted and cell-associated virulence factors have been proposed to account for the fulminating and destructive nature of V. parahaemolyticus infection. Among the virulence factors is a collagenase. Previously, we cloned and sequenced a collagenase gene (vppC) from V. parahaemolyticus 04. The function of this enzyme for bacterial virulence is assessed by the construction the insertional knockout mutant of vppC.

For the construction of the allelic exchange mutant, vppC was inserted in vitro by insertion of nptI isolated from pUC4K. The 3.6 kb vppC::nptI cartridge was ligated into the suicide vector pCVD442 to form pCM03. The pCM03 was transformed into $E.\ coli\ SM10\ \lambda$ pir and conjugated with the recipient strain $V.\ parahaemolyticus\ 04$. The transconjugant was selected on the TCBS medium supplemented with 5% sucrose that colicin B was spread. Transconjugant formed by homologous recombination was selected by kanamycin-resistant.