

- K_{pm} : -
- K_t : DC
- K_{of} :
- L : DC
- P_L :
- P_s :
- r : DC
- R : DC
- T_m : DC
- $V_d(t)$:
- V_e :
- V_m : DC 가
- V_r :
- V_{rf} :
- V_x :
- $V_{\omega 1}(t), V_{\omega 2}(t)$: 0 20.7Mpa (LVDT) 1 .
- ω : 가
- $\omega_1(t), \omega_2(t)$: 0 20.7Mpa 가 . 1 가
- x : ($K_{der}, K_{pos}, \alpha, \beta, \tau_{lag}, \tau_{load}$) . (가
- x_e :) (가
- $\alpha, \beta, \tau_{lag}, \tau_{load}$: - 가 .
- ζ_L, ω_L : 120Hz , 2%
- $\theta, \frac{d\theta}{dt}, \frac{d^2\theta}{dt^2}$:DC , , 가 3 dB . 가
- τ_{der} : 1 가 가 가

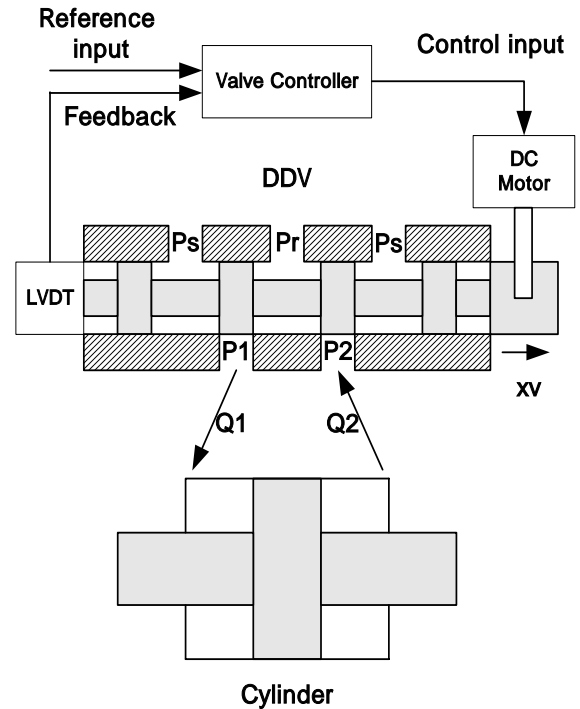


Fig. 1 Schematics of direct drive servo valve

1.

Fig. 1

DC

(2)
(3)
(complex method)

2.

2.1

$I_c = G_c(s) V_o, -3.69 \leq I_c \leq 3.69 [A]$ (1)
 $V_o = V_d - V_r$ (2)

가

(3) 1

$$G_M(s) = \frac{1}{\tau_M s + 1}, \quad \tau_M = \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot 200} \text{ sec} \quad (3)$$

2.2 DC

DC 가 (4)

DC 가 , V_m

$$V_m = K_{m0} \cdot (I_c - H_i i), -24 \leq V_m \leq 24 [V] \quad (4)$$

DC

(5) DC

$$V_m = L \cdot \left(\frac{di}{dt} \right) + R \cdot i + K_b \cdot \left(\frac{d\theta}{dt} \right) \quad (5)$$

$$T_m = K_t \cdot \cos\left(\frac{N\theta}{2}\right), N=4 \quad (6)$$

DC

r

$$x_r = r \cdot \sin(\theta) \quad (7)$$

DC

가

$$T_m = J_{eq} \left(\frac{d^2\theta}{dt^2} \right) + B_{eq} \left(\frac{d\theta}{dt} \right) + K_{eq} \theta \quad (8)$$

$$K_{eq} = r^2 \cdot K_{tj} \quad (9)$$

K_{tj}

$$K_{tj} = 2C_g C_d \cos(69^\circ) w (P_r - P_L) = 0.43 w (P_r - P_L) \quad (10)$$

2.3

LVDT가

LVDT LVDT

2

가

$$G_L(s) = \frac{V_x(s)}{x_v(s)} = \frac{H_m}{\frac{s^2}{\omega_L^2} + \frac{2\zeta_L s}{\omega_L} + 1} \quad (11)$$

2.4

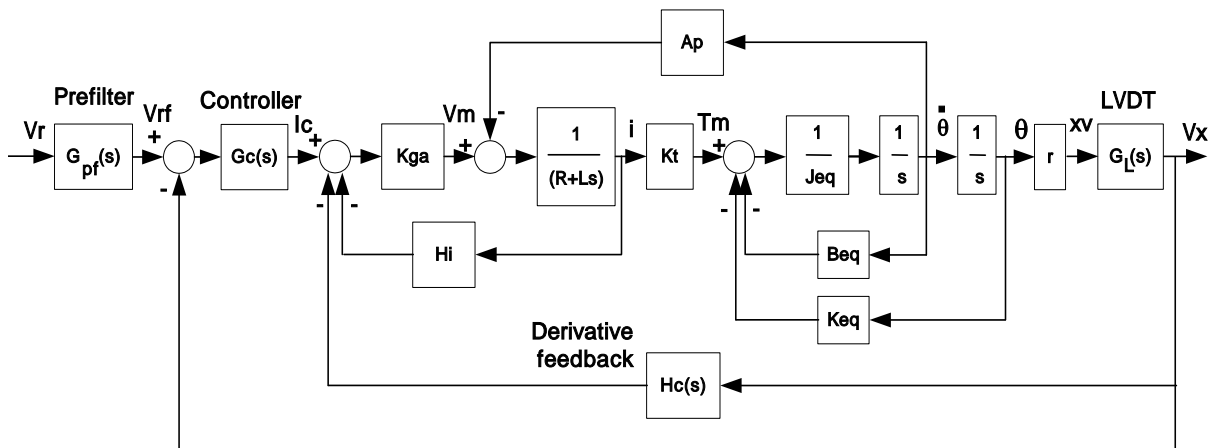


Fig. 2 The block diagram of direct drive servo valve

가
0 가
가 Fig. 2

$$H_c(s) = \frac{K_{dcr} \cdot (\tau_{dcr}s + 1)}{\tau_{dcr}s + 1}, K_d = K_{dcr} \cdot \tau_{dcr} \quad (12)$$

2.5

Fig. 2

Fig. 2

$$G_{ol}(s) = \frac{V_r(s)}{V_d(s)} = G_c(s) \cdot G_p(s) \quad (13)$$

$$G_p(s=0) = \frac{K_{za} \cdot K_t \cdot r \cdot H_{zo}}{(R + K_{za} \cdot H) \cdot K_{co}}, \text{ if } K_{co} \neq 0 \quad (14)$$

(9) (10) 0
가 가
, K_{co} 가
0
가 , K_{co} 0
 K_{co} 0

(13)

$$G_c(s) = K_p \quad (13), (14), 1$$

$$K_p = 1 \quad e_{ss} = 18.3\%, \quad K_p = 12$$

$$e_{ss} = 1.8\% \text{ 가}$$

$$e_{ss} = \frac{(R + K_{za} H) \cdot K_{co}}{(R + K_{za} H) \cdot K_{co} + K_p K_{za} K_t r H_{zo}} \quad (15)$$

Table 1 System constants of direct drive servo valve

- $B_{co} = 0, H_t = 1[A/A],$
- $H_{zo} = 101.04[V/cm],$
- $J_{co} = 5.6054e-4[N \cdot cm \cdot s^2/rad],$
- $L = 4.5e-3[H],$
- $K_b = 0.177[V/(rad/s)],$
- $K_{co} = 56.628[N \cdot cm/rad]$
- (at $P_L = 0, K_{za} = 50[V/A],$
- $\omega_{NLVDT} = 3000[Hz], \zeta_{LVDT} = 1$

3.

3.1 Bode

Bode

1

가

가

(PM)

1

(6)

1

가

Bode

$$G_c(s) = \frac{K_{pm} \alpha (\tau_{iaz} s + 1) (\tau_{iaad} s + 1)}{(\alpha \cdot \tau_{iaz} s + 1) (\frac{\tau_{iaad}}{\beta} s + 1)} \quad (16)$$

$$K_p = K_{pm} \cdot \alpha, K_{pm} = 6, \alpha = 2.4, \beta = 11.6,$$

$$\tau_{iaad} = 1/(2\pi \cdot 182), \tau_{iaz} = \frac{1}{(2\pi \cdot 12)}, K_{am} = 0$$

Fig. 3

가

SIMNON

(7)

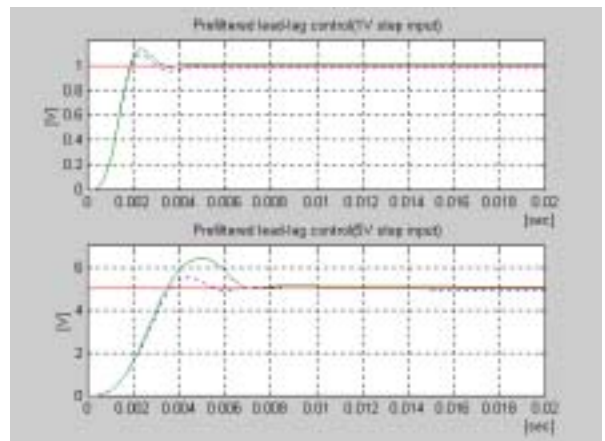


Fig. 3 Step response, $V_d(t)$ of lead-lag control system with prefilter(dotted line: $P_L = 0$, solid line: $P_L = 20.7MPa, 1V = 0.099mm$): $K_{pm} = 6 A/V, \alpha = 2.4, \beta = 11.6, K_{dcr} = 0, \tau_{if} = \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot 200}$ sec, $\tau_{iaz} = \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot 12}$ sec, $\tau_{iaad} = \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot 182}$ sec

Fig. 3
 (3000psi)
 Fig. 3
 1.67% (1V)
 20.7MPa
 -0.41% (1V)
 20.7MPa
 28.4%
 3.2
 (complex method)
 (constrained direct search method)

$$e_1(t), e_2(t), V_{a1}(t), V_{a2}(t) \quad (21)$$

$$w_1(t), w_2(t) \quad (22)$$

$$f(x) = \int_0^{t_f} w_1(t) \cdot |e_1(t)| dt + \int_0^{t_f} w_2(t) \cdot |e_2(t)| dt \quad (17)$$

$$e_1(t) = V_a(t) - V_{a1}(t) \quad (18)$$

$$e_2(t) = V_a(t) - V_{a2}(t) \quad (19)$$

$$\frac{V_a(s)}{V_r(s)} = \frac{1}{(r_d s + 1)(\frac{s^2}{\omega_d^2} + \frac{2\zeta_d s}{\omega_d} + 1)} \quad (20)$$

$$r_d = 0.001 \text{ sec}, \zeta_d = 0.5, \omega_d = 2\pi \cdot 150 \text{ rad/sec}$$

$$w_1(t) = 2 \cdot (t_f - t) \quad (21)$$

$$w_2(t) = t \quad (22)$$

1) P (feasible points)
 N
 $P = 2N$

$$K_{avr} = \dots$$

$$K_{avr} = 6.41 \text{ A/V}, \alpha = 15.15, \beta = 21.26,$$

$$\tau_{avr} = \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot 3.65} \text{ sec}, \tau_{load} = \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot 166.36} \text{ sec}$$

2) P
 3)
 2)

$$K_{avr} = 6.41 \text{ A/V}, \alpha = 15.15, \beta = 21.26,$$

$$\tau_{avr} = \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot 3.65} \text{ sec}, \tau_{load} = \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot 166.36} \text{ sec}$$

1.70% (1V)
 20.7MPa
 0.66% (1V)
 20.7MPa
 17%
 (18) (19)

Fig. 4
 0.66% (1V)
 20.7MPa
 0.66% (1V)
 20.7MPa
 17%
 Bode

Fig. 4

가

가

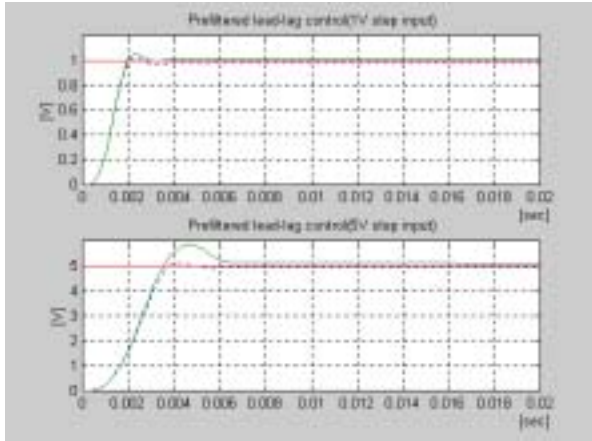


Fig. 4 Step response, $V_a(t)$ of lead-lag control system with prefilter(dotted line: $P_L = 0$, solid line:

$P_L = 20.7MP\alpha$, $1V = 0.099mm$): $K_{pm} = 6.41A/V$, $\alpha = 15.15$, $\beta = 21.26$, $K_{adv} = 0.25$,

$$\tau_{d'} = \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot 200} \text{ sec}, \quad \tau_{lox} = \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot 3.65} \text{ sec},$$

$$\tau_{lead} = \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot 166.36} \text{ sec}$$

4.

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2%

120 Hz

가

Bode

Bode