

cornering stiffness (optical sensor) (reflections)

가

가

(acoustic sensor)

(tread) (strain)

가 가

가 (1).

, Masmoudi Hedrick(2)

, Ray(3)

, Huh Stein(4) well-condition

, Tu Stein(5)(6)

GPS(Global Positioning System)

가

. GPS

3

가 , 15 Hz

가

(Inertial Navigation System, INS)

가

가 가

가

Hz

GPS 가

GPS INS

cornering stiffness GPS/INS

, cornering stiffness

2. STATE MEASUREMENT

Fig. 1

state 가

2 vehicle

(1)

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{V}_y \\ \dot{r} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{-C_{\alpha f} - C_{\alpha r}}{mV_x} & -V_x + \left(\frac{C_{\alpha r} b - C_{\alpha f} a}{mV_x} \right) \\ \frac{C_{\alpha r} b - C_{\alpha f} a}{I_z V_x} & \frac{-C_{\alpha f} a^2 - C_{\alpha r} b^2}{I_z V_x} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} V_y \\ r \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \frac{C_{\alpha f}}{m} \\ \frac{C_{\alpha f} a}{I_z} \end{bmatrix} \delta \quad (1)$$

(sideslip

angle, β)

. GPS

$$\beta = \psi_{GPS}^{VEL} - \psi \quad (2)$$

ψ_{GPS}^{VEL} GPS

(ψ)

가

GPS

ψ

(3)

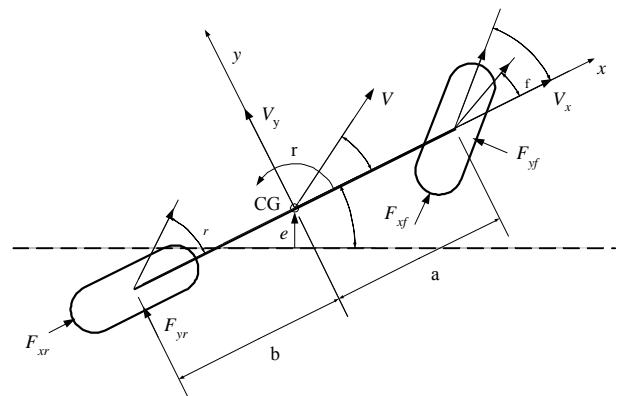
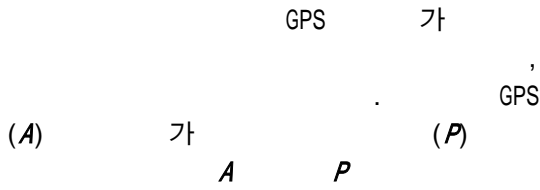
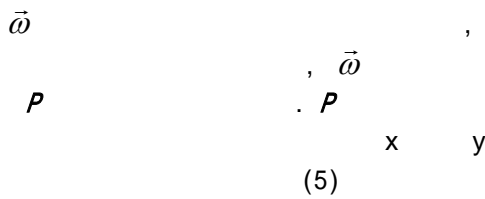


Fig. 1 Simple Bicycle Model of Vehicle

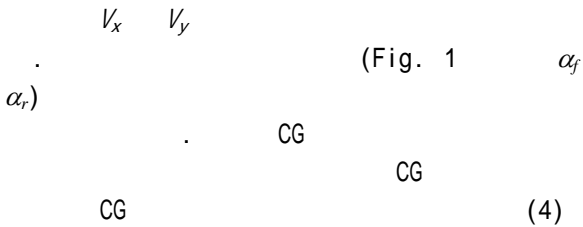
$$V_y^{GPS} = V^{GPS} \sin(\beta) \quad (3)$$



$$V_p = V_A + \vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}_{A/P} \quad (4)$$



$$\beta_p = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{V_y^P}{V_x^P} \right) \quad (5)$$



(5)

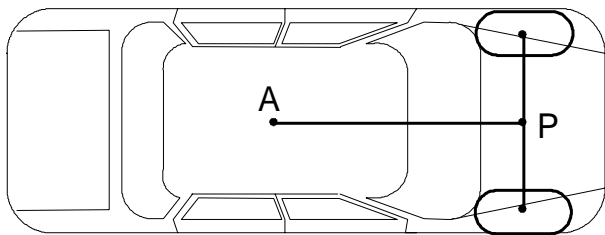


Fig. 2 Position of A and P

$$\alpha_f = \beta_f^{tire} - \delta \quad (6)$$

$$\alpha_r = \beta_r^{tire}$$

cornering stiffness GPS
가
stiffness
bicycle

(1)

$$\sum F_y = m\ddot{y} = F_{yf} + F_{yr} \cos(\delta)$$

$$\sum M_z = I\ddot{\psi} = aF_{yf} - bF_{yr} \cos(\delta) \quad (7)$$

stiffness

$$F_{yf} = 2C_{af} \alpha_f$$

$$F_{yr} = 2C_{ar} \alpha_r \quad (8)$$

(8) (7) cornering stiffness

$$C_{af} = \frac{bm\ddot{y} + I_z\ddot{\psi}}{2(a+b)\alpha_f}$$

$$C_{ar} = \frac{am\ddot{y} - I_z\ddot{\psi}}{2(a+b)\alpha_r \cos(\delta)} \quad (9)$$

3. GPS/INS

Fig.

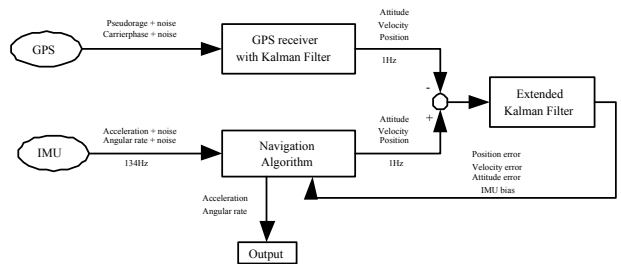


Fig. 3 The structure of loosely coupled approach

4.

GPS/INS
cornering stiffness
IMU GPS, RTK(Real time
Kinematics) PDL(Positioning Data Link)
IMU GPS
interface, 3
interface serial PC
(post-processing)

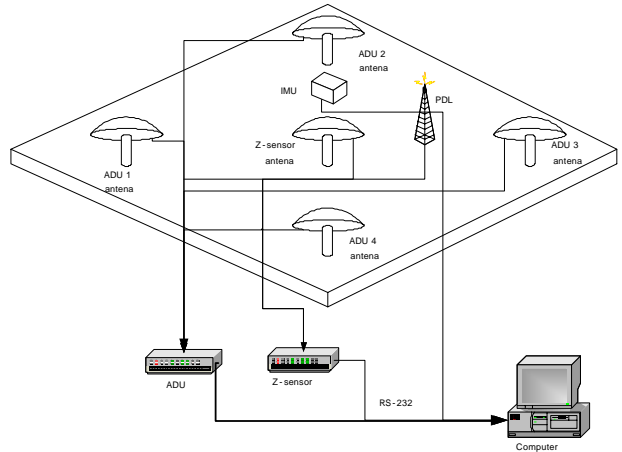


Fig. 4 Diagram of Measurement system at vehicle

GPS IMU
PC
93
C.G.
가 가
(8).

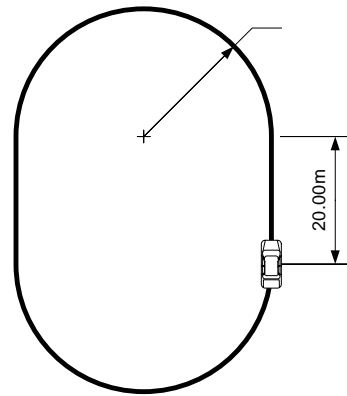


Fig. 3 Layout of test track

Table 1. Specification of vehicle

Wheelbase(m)	2.65
a (C.G., m)	1.4
b (C.G., m)	1.25
Curb weight (kg)	1465
Total yaw inertia(kg.m ²)	2931

GPS 2 가
Ashtech Z-
1 cm 가
Sensor
1 Hz 가
ADU2 4
12 1m
0.2° (rms) 가
, Base remote
PACIFIC CREST PDL
19,200 Baud Rate IMU
Crossbow DMU-6X 6 3
가
38400 Baud Rate 가
2G bias 0.05 m/s²
RMS(root mean square) 0.01 m/s²
100.00° /s bias RMS 가
0.1° /s

Fig. 4

4 GPS
가
IMU
PDL RTK
GPS
Fig.
Fig. 5
Cornering stiffness
(5)
Fig. 6
25 80

(4)
(5)
(6)
Fig. 7

(2.15)
cornering stiffness
cornering stiffness
0.017 0.087 rad (15°) [9]
0.017 δ 0.087
cornering stiffness Fig. 8

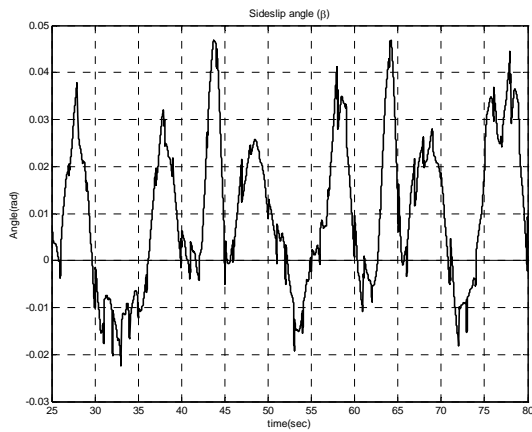


Fig. 6 Calculated sideslip angle

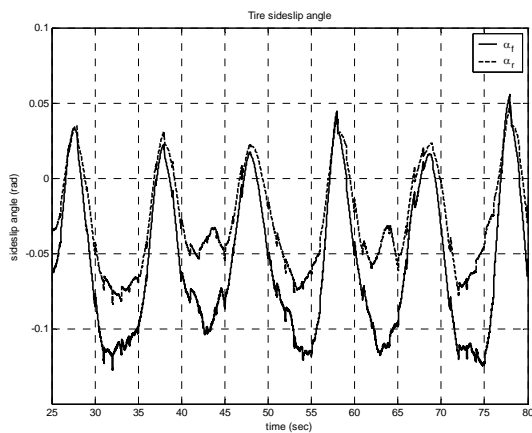


Fig. 7 Tire sideslip angle

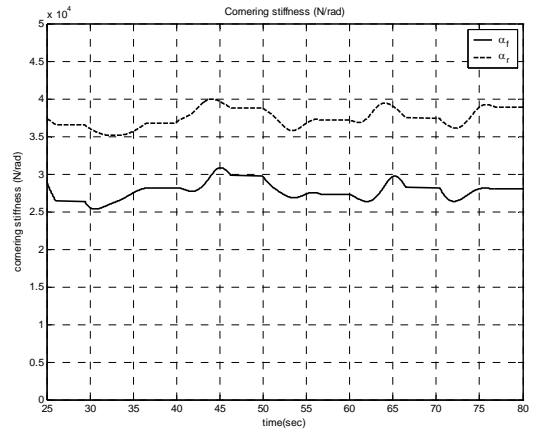


Fig. 8 Cornering stiffness of front and rear

28300N/rad,
38400N/rad

60000N/rad
()
가
cornering stiffness
cornering stiffness가

5.

bicycle
cornering stiffness
GPS/INS

cornering stiffness
GPS

IMU

가
stiffness GPS/INS

Cornering
ENU

cornering stiffness

cornering stiffness
가

bicycle
, cornering stiffness
steer-by-wire

GPS/INS
cornering stiffness
GPS/INS
가
FFT
(smoothing)
1Hz 가 2Hz
IMU 가
, GPS 가
GPS/INS

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