## Bennett Lesion

## 문영래 조선의대 정형외과학교실

#### Definition

- : An ossification of the posteroinferior glenoid in the proximity of the posterior band of the inferior glenohumeral ligament complex.
- : A unique posterior shoulder abnormality occurring in throwing athletes.

# ■ Etiology<sup>2-4,7</sup>

- 1. Excessive pull on the posterior capsule<sup>6,7</sup>
- 2. Posterior impingement during cocking<sup>6,7</sup>
- 3. Traction phenomenon during deceleration
- 4. Sequelae of a capsular tear and an avulsion injury. 1,5

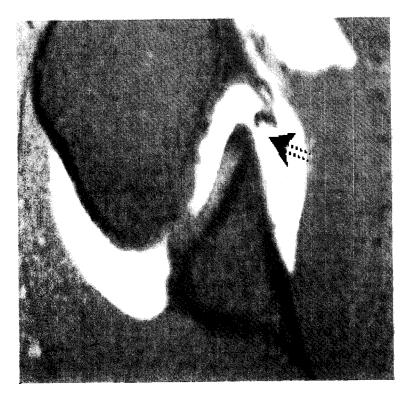
#### Associated lesion

- 1. Posterior labral tears
- 2. Posterior undersurface rotator cuff tears
- 3. Subluxation.

### Diagnosis

- 1. Plain films
  - A. Bennett view
    - Accomplished with the arm abducted and externally rotated and with  $5^\circ$  of cephalad angulation of the X-ray beam  $^{2-4}$
  - B. Stryker notch views

## 2. Magnetic resonance imaging



3. CT-arthrography

## Differential diagnosis

- 1. The posterior glenoid fractures
- 2. The calcification or ossification of the posterior labrum or capsule

## Clinical symptoms

- · The mechanism for clinical symptoms is also poorly understood
  - 1. The shoulder pain during the cocking phase, follow-through phase, or both
  - 2. Often secondary to the associated intraarticular abnormalities
  - 3. The referred pain to the deltoid

#### Treatment

- 1. Conservative
  - · Usual method
- 2. Surgical removal of lesion
  - Variable results<sup>1,7</sup>

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