

Simultaneous Optimization for Robust Design Using Desirability Function to the Combined Array

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Abstract

Taguchi parameter design, the product-array approach using orthogonal arrays is mainly used. However, it often requires an excessive number of experiments. An alternative approach, which is called the combined-array approach, was suggested by Welch et. al. and studied by others. In these studies, only single quality characteristic was considered. We propose how to simultaneously optimize multiple quality characteristics using desirability function when we used the combined-array approach to assign control and noise factors. An example is illustrated to the combined-array approach.

1.

(Taguchi [1986])

가

(product array)

가

가

가

가

(combined array approach) Welch, Yu, Kang, Sacks(1990)

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Vining Myers (1990) Box Jones(1992)

(multiple quality characteristics) 가

Derringer Suich(1980), Khuri Conlon(1981)

Derringer

Suich(1980)

Khuri Conlon(1981)

(distance function)

Derringer Suich(1980)가

2

3

4

2.

2.1

y (\underline{x}) (\underline{z}) 가
 $\underline{x} = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_r)'$ $\underline{z} = (z_1, z_2, \dots, z_m)'$ N
 r i

$$y_i(\underline{x}, \underline{z}) = \beta_{i0} + \underline{x}' \underline{\beta}_i + \underline{x}' B_i \underline{x} + \underline{z}' R_i \underline{z} + \underline{z}' \underline{\gamma}_i + \underline{z}' D_i \underline{x} + \varepsilon_i, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, r, \quad (2.1)$$

$$\underline{\beta}_i \quad l \times 1, \quad \underline{\gamma}_i \quad m \times 1, \quad B_i' = B_i \quad l \times l, \quad R_i' = R_i \quad m \times m, \quad D_i \quad m \times l$$

$$\varepsilon_i \quad i \quad (2.1)$$

$$y_i = X \underline{\theta}_i + \varepsilon_i, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, r, \quad (2.2)$$

y_i i $N \times 1$, X $N \times p$ (design
 matrix) p , i $\underline{\theta}_i$ $p \times 1$ ε_i

(2.2) 가

$$E(\underline{\epsilon}_i) = \underline{0}, \text{Var}(\underline{\epsilon}_i) = \sigma_{ii}I_N, \text{Cov}(\underline{\epsilon}_i, \underline{\epsilon}_j) = \sigma_{ij}I_N \quad i, j = 1, 2, \dots, r, \quad i \neq j \quad (2.3)$$

(2.2) (2.3) 가

(ordinary least squares(OLS)) (generalized least squares(GLS))
 (Huang (1970, p.188)). 2

$$\hat{y}_i(\underline{x}, \underline{z}) = b_{i0} + \underline{x}' \underline{b}_i + \underline{x}' \hat{B}_i \underline{x} + \underline{z}' \hat{R}_i \underline{z} + \underline{z}' \underline{r}_i + \underline{z}' \hat{D}_i \underline{x}, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, r. \quad (2.4)$$

(2.4) Box Jones(1992)

R_z 가 \underline{z} \underline{x}
 $\hat{m}_i(\underline{x})$ “ i ”

$$\hat{m}_i(\underline{x}) = \int_{R_z} \hat{y}_i(\underline{x}, \underline{z}) p(\underline{z}) d\underline{z}, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, r,$$

$$p(\underline{z}) = \frac{1}{|R_z|} \quad \underline{z} \in R_z \quad (-1 \leq z \leq 1) \quad \text{Box}$$

Jones(1992)

$$\hat{m}_i(\underline{x}) = b_{i0} + \underline{x}' \underline{b}_i + \underline{x}' \hat{B}_i \underline{x} + (\text{tr} \hat{R}_i)/3, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, r, \quad (2.5)$$

$$\text{tr}(\hat{R}_i) = \text{tr}(\hat{R}_i), \quad i$$

(mean square variation) $\hat{v}_i(\underline{x})$

$$\hat{v}_i(\underline{x}) = \int_{R_z} (\hat{y}_i(\underline{x}, \underline{z}) - \hat{m}_i(\underline{x}))^2 p(\underline{z}) d\underline{z}, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, r.$$

Box Jones(1992)

$$\hat{v}_i(\underline{x}) = (\underline{r}_i + \hat{D}_i \underline{x})' (\underline{r}_i + \hat{D}_i \underline{x})/3 + \hat{A}_i, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, r, \quad (2.6)$$

$$\hat{A}_i = [4 \sum_{j=1}^m (r_{ij}^i)^2 + 5 \sum_{j=1}^{m-1} \sum_{k=j+1}^m (r_{jk}^i)^2] / 45 \quad \gamma_{jk}^i \hat{R}_i \quad j \quad k$$

$\hat{v}_i(\underline{x})$ “ i ”

2.2

2.1

Derringer Suich(1980)가

$$\hat{m}_i(\underline{x}) = d_i(\underline{x}) \quad (0 \leq d_i(\underline{x}) \leq 1) \quad r$$

$$D_m(\underline{x}) = (d_1(\underline{x}) \times d_2(\underline{x}) \times \dots \times d_r(\underline{x}))^{1/r} \quad (2.7)$$

r

$$\max_{\underline{x} \in R_x} D_m(\underline{x}) = \max_{\underline{x} \in R_x} (d_1(\underline{x}) \times d_2(\underline{x}) \times \dots \times d_r(\underline{x}))^{1/r} \quad (2.8)$$

$$R_x \quad \underline{x} \quad (2.8)$$

$$\underline{x} = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_D)'$$

가

가

가

$$d_i(\underline{x})$$

2.2.1

$$(2.4) \quad i$$

$$\hat{m}_i(\underline{x})$$

$\hat{m}_i(\underline{x})$ 가

$$d_i(\underline{x})$$

$$\hat{m}_i(\underline{x})$$

$$d_i(\underline{x})$$

$$d_i(\underline{x}) = \begin{cases} 0 & \hat{m}_i(\underline{x}) \leq m_{i^*} \\ \left[\frac{\hat{m}_i(\underline{x}) - m_{i^*}}{m_i - m_{i^*}} \right]^q & m_{i^*} \leq \hat{m}_i(\underline{x}) < m_i \\ 1 & m_i^* \leq \hat{m}_i(\underline{x}) \end{cases} \quad (2.9)$$

$$m_{i^*} = \min_{\underline{x} \in R_x} \hat{m}_i(\underline{x}), \quad m_i^* = \max_{\underline{x} \in R_x} \hat{m}_i(\underline{x}) \quad q$$

$$m_i^* \quad \hat{m}_i(\underline{x}) \quad \text{가} \quad \hat{m}_i(\underline{x}) \text{가} \quad m_i^* \quad d_i(\underline{x}) \quad 1$$

가 . $\widehat{m}_i(\underline{x})$ 가 m_{i^*} 가 q
 가 q 가 .

2.2.2

. $\widehat{m}_i(\underline{x})$ d_i 가 , $\widehat{m}_i(\underline{x})$
 $d_i(\underline{x})$.

$$d_i(\underline{x}) = \begin{cases} 0 & m_i^* \leq \widehat{m}_i(\underline{x}) \\ \left[\frac{m_i^* - \widehat{m}_i(\underline{x})}{m_i^* - m_{i^*}} \right]^p & m_{i^*} \leq \widehat{m}_i(\underline{x}) \leq m_i^* \\ 1 & \widehat{m}_i(\underline{x}) \leq m_{i^*} \end{cases} \quad (2.10)$$

p . m_{i^*} $\widehat{m}_i(\underline{x})$ 가 .
 $\widehat{m}_i(\underline{x})$ 가 m_{i^*} $d_i(\underline{x})$ 1 가 . $\widehat{m}_i(\underline{x})$ 가 m_{i^*}
 가 p 가 p 가

2.2.3

τ_i 가 . \widehat{m}_i τ_i d_i 가 $d_i(\underline{x})$
 .

$$d_i(\underline{x}) = \begin{cases} \left[\frac{\widehat{m}_i(\underline{x}) - m_i^*}{\tau_i - m_i^*} \right]^s & m_i^* \leq \widehat{m}_i(\underline{x}) \leq \tau_i \\ \left[\frac{\widehat{m}_i(\underline{x}) - m_i^*}{\tau_i - m_i^*} \right]^t & \tau_i \leq \widehat{m}_i(\underline{x}) \leq m_i^* \\ 0 & \widehat{m}_i(\underline{x}) \leq m_{i^*} \quad \widehat{m}_i(\underline{x}) \geq m_i^* \end{cases} \quad (2.11)$$

s t . s q t
 p 가 ,

2.3

가

i

$$d_i^*(\underline{x}) = \frac{\widehat{v}_i(\underline{x})}{v_i^*} \quad (0 \leq d_i^*(\underline{x}) \leq 1)$$

$$D_v(\underline{x}) = (d_1^*(\underline{x}) \times d_2^*(\underline{x}) \times \dots \times d_r^*(\underline{x}))^{1/r} \tag{2.12}$$

(2.12) r

$$\max_{\underline{x} \in R_x} D_v(\underline{x}) = \max_{\underline{x} \in R_x} (d_1^*(\underline{x}) \times d_2^*(\underline{x}) \times \dots \times d_r^*(\underline{x}))^{1/r} \tag{2.13}$$

(2.13)

$$\widehat{v}_i(\underline{x}) \leq v_i^* \quad \widehat{v}_i(\underline{x}) \geq v_i^*$$

$$d_i^*(\underline{x}) = \begin{cases} 0 & v_i^* \leq \widehat{v}_i(\underline{x}) \\ \left[\frac{v_i^* - \widehat{v}_i(\underline{x})}{v_i^* - v_{i^*}} \right]^w & v_{i^*} \leq \widehat{v}_i(\underline{x}) \leq v_i^* \\ 1 & \widehat{v}_i(\underline{x}) \leq v_{i^*} \end{cases} \tag{2.14}$$

$$v_{i^*} \min_{\underline{x} \in R_x} \widehat{v}_i(\underline{x}), \quad v_i^* \max_{\underline{x} \in R_x} \widehat{v}_i(\underline{x})$$

2.4

가

$$D_m(\underline{x}) \quad D_v(\underline{x})$$

$$S_M = \max_{\underline{x} \in R_x} S_M(\underline{x}) = \max_{\underline{x} \in R_x} [\lambda D_m(\underline{x}) + (1 - \lambda) D_v(\underline{x})] \tag{2.15}$$

$$\lambda \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad \lambda \quad D_m(\underline{x})$$

$$D_v(\underline{x}) \quad \text{가} \quad \lambda \text{가} \quad \lambda$$

가

MATLAB 5.3

for Windows

constr

3.

가 2

, < 1>

x_1, x_2, x_3, z $L_{18}(2^1 \times 3^7)$

가 5 8

가

8

$y_1,$

y_2

y_3

가

가

< 1>

Source	e	A	B	C	e	e	e	Z	y_1	y_2	y_3
1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	222	32	174
2	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	181	25	170
3	-1	-1	1	1	1	1	1	1	262	28	164
4	-1	0	-1	-1	0	0	1	1	187	31	88
5	-1	0	0	0	1	1	-1	-1	222	22	103
6	-1	0	1	1	-1	-1	0	0	303	28	92
7	-1	1	-1	0	-1	1	0	1	211	16	206
8	-1	1	0	1	0	-1	1	-1	190	27	185
9	-1	1	1	-1	1	0	-1	0	290	21	169
10	1	-1	-1	1	1	0	0	-1	195	30	126
11	1	-1	0	-1	-1	1	1	0	212	30	139
12	1	-1	1	0	0	-1	-1	1	296	19	142
13	1	0	-1	0	1	-1	1	0	193	19	115
14	1	0	0	1	-1	0	-1	1	168	31	83
15	1	0	1	-1	0	1	0	-1	312	27	112
16	1	1	-1	1	0	1	-1	0	210	35	181
17	1	1	0	-1	1	-1	0	1	165	29	202
18	1	1	1	0	-1	0	1	-1	317	26	228
SUM									4136	476	2679

(2.4)

, < 1>

2

$$\hat{y}_1(\underline{x}) = 194.42 - 0.30x_1 + 59.18x_2 + 2.18x_3 - 2.28x_1^2 + 65.63x_2^2 - 12.73x_3^2 - 3.33x_1x_2 + 18.68x_1x_3 - 1.32x_2x_3 - 10.75z + 13.76x_1z - 0.85x_2z - 3.18x_3z + 23.33z^2 \tag{3.1}$$

$$\widehat{y}_2(\underline{x}) = 20.61 - 1.55x_1 - 1.45x_2 + 1.33x_3 + 1.35x_1^2 - 1.21x_2^2 + 8.28x_3^2 + 1.24x_1x_2 + 1.02x_1x_3 + 0.42x_2x_3 - 0.06z - 0.81x_1z - 1.90x_2z + 0.52x_3z + 0.32z^2 \tag{3.2}$$

$$\widehat{y}_3(\underline{x}) = 102.36 + 24.45x_1 - 5.54x_2 - 4.55x_3 + 86.84x_1^2 - 3.54x_2^2 - 13.26x_3^2 - 7.90x_1x_2 - 11.77x_1x_3 + 16.53x_2x_3 - 14.61z - 1.33x_1z - 8.72x_2z + 13.38x_3z - 0.32z^2 \tag{3.3}$$

(3.1), (3.2) (3.3) (2.5) (2.6) ,

$$\widehat{m}_1(\underline{x}) = -0.30x_1 + 59.18x_2 + 2.18x_3 - 2.28x_1^2 + 65.63x_2^2 - 12.73x_3^2 - 3.33x_1x_2 + 18.68x_1x_3 - 1.32x_2x_3 + 195.23$$

$$\widehat{m}_2(\underline{x}) = -1.55x_1 - 1.45x_2 + 1.33x_3 + 1.35x_1^2 - 1.21x_2^2 + 8.28x_3^2 + 1.24x_1x_2 + 1.02x_1x_3 + 0.42x_2x_3 + 20.72$$

$$\widehat{m}_3(\underline{x}) = 24.45x_1 - 5.54x_2 - 4.55x_3 + 86.84x_1^2 - 3.54x_2^2 - 13.26x_3^2 - 7.90x_1x_2 - 11.77x_1x_3 + 16.53x_2x_3 + 102.25$$

$$\widehat{v}_1(\underline{x}) = (2.67x_1 - 10.79x_2 - 0.55x_3 + 11.22)^2/3 + 48.36$$

$$\widehat{v}_2(\underline{x}) = (-0.81x_1 - 1.90x_2 + 0.52x_3 - 0.06)^2/3 + 0.01$$

$$\widehat{v}_3(\underline{x}) = (-1.33x_1 - 8.72x_2 + 13.38x_3 - 14.61)^2/3 + 0.01$$

$$R_x \quad -1 \leq x_1, x_2, x_3 \leq 1, \quad R_x$$

가 $\widehat{m}_1(\underline{x})$ $m_{1*} = 145.393$ 가

, $m_1^* = 331.042$ $\widehat{m}_2(\underline{x})$ $\widehat{m}_3(\underline{x})$ 가

$$m_{1*} = 145.393 \leq \widehat{m}_1(\underline{x}) \leq m_1^* = 331.042$$

$$m_{2*} = 17.943 \leq \widehat{m}_2(\underline{x}) \leq m_2^* = 33.490$$

$$m_{3*} = 70.131 \leq \widehat{m}_3(\underline{x}) \leq m_3^* = 223.781$$

$$\widehat{v}_1(\underline{x}) \quad v_{1*} = 0.519$$

$v_1^* = 271.965$ $\widehat{v}_2(\underline{x})$ $\widehat{v}_3(\underline{x})$ 가

$$v_{1*} = 0.519 \leq \widehat{v}_1(\underline{x}) \leq v_1^* = 271.965$$

$$v_{2*} = 0.009 \leq \widehat{v}_2(\underline{x}) \leq v_2^* = 3.612$$

$$v_{3*} = 2.741 \leq \widehat{v}_3(\underline{x}) \leq v_3^* = 207.585$$

y_1 , y_2 y_3
 $\tau = 150$ y_1 (2.9), y_2 (2.10)
 y_3 (2.11) (2.14) . < 2> 가
 S_M (2.9), (2.10), (2.11)
(2.14) $q, s, t, w = 1$,
. < 2> $\lambda \uparrow 0.3$ 가 0.7
 $x_1=-1.00, x_2=1.00, x_3=-0.37, S_M = 0.62,$ y_1
0.98, $y_2 = 0.83, y_3 = 0.98$ $y_1 = 0.72, y_2 = 0.17$
 $y_3 = 1.00$.

< 2>					S_M						
λ	$1 - \lambda$	x_1	x_2	x_3	S_M	d_1	d_2	d_3	d_1^*	d_2^*	d_3^*
0.1	0.9	-1.00	1.00	-0.37	0.54	0.98	0.83	0.98	0.72	0.17	1.00
0.3	0.7	-1.00	1.00	-0.37	0.62	0.98	0.83	0.98	0.72	0.17	1.00
0.5	0.5	-1.00	1.00	-0.36	0.71	0.98	0.83	0.99	0.72	0.17	0.99
0.7	0.3	-1.00	1.00	-0.33	0.80	0.98	0.84	1.00	0.73	0.16	0.96
0.9	0.1	-0.96	1.00	-0.12	0.90	0.96	0.89	1.00	0.73	0.14	0.77

4.

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