Z109 Genetic Variation and Speciation of *Rana dybowskii* and *R. amurensis* in Korea

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Isozyme analysis on 29 populations of Brown frogs, $Rana\ dybowskii$ and $R.\ amurensis$ from Korea was performed to estimate the degrees of genetic variation and genetic diversity. A sum of 19 loci were screened from 14 enzymes and general proteins. The genetic variation of Kangnung population of $R.\ dybowskii$ was the highest (Ho=0.188, He=0.158) whereas Kosong population of $R.\ amurensis$ was the lowest (Ho=0.027, He=0.033). The average genetic variation of $R.\ dybowskii$ ($\overline{\text{Ho}}$ =0.117, $\overline{\text{He}}$ =0.127) is higher than that of $R.\ amurensis$ ($\overline{\text{Ho}}$ =0.076, $\overline{\text{He}}$ =0.081). The level of genetic differentiation between $R.\ dybowskii$ and $R.\ amurensis$ ($\overline{\text{D}}$ =0.478, $\overline{\text{S}}$ =0.604) was the average value of interspecific level for the vertebrate species, in general.

Z110 A systematic study on the Brown frogs of the Genus Rana from Korea and Japan

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Surveys of electrophoretic variation in isozyme and general proteins were conducted to assess systematic interrelationships for three brown-frog species of the genus Rana from Korea(R. dybowskii and R. amurensis) and Japan(R. dybowskii and R. tsushimensis). Among R. dybowskii populations from Korea, a few populations showed specific level of discrete genetic differences(\bar{D} =0.546, \bar{S} =0.559). It is confirmed that Korean and Japanese R. dybowskii are conspecific(\bar{D} =0.094, \bar{S} =0.851). The average genetic relatedness among R. amurensis and R. tsushimensis and two taxa of R. dybowskii was estimated.